



About Colonsay

THE FLORA OF COLONSAY AND ORANSAY

A check-list compiled from records collected between 1977 and 1988, incorporating information from Murdoch MacNeill's book 'Colonsay, one of the Hebrides' (Edinburgh, 1910) and the Atlas of the British Flora, 1976. Please note that Murdoch MacNeill's book has been re-issued in a facsimile edition and is available from Colonsay Bookshop. A completely new Atlas of Colonsay Plants is in course of preparation by Dr. Richard Gulliver, sometime County Recorder.

Non-native and introduced species are not included.

Our thanks to the following main contributors and to the many visitors and islanders who have submitted records to the list given here.

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The *Taraxacum* species collected by A. Stirling and C.C. Haworth were named by Dr. A.J. Richards of Newcastle University.

References

- M.E. Ball - Native woodlands of the Inner Hebrides, (Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinb. 83B, 319-333), 1983.
A. Currie and C.W. Murray - Flora and Vegetation, (Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinb. 83B, 293-318), 1983.
R.W.G. Dennis - Fungi of Colonsay and Oransay, 1980.
Atlas of the British Flora, 1976.
Murdoch MacNeill - Colonsay, one of the Inner Hebrides, (Edinburgh), 1910.

Nomenclature and order follow Excursion Flora of the British Isles - Third Edition, (Clapham, Tutin and Warburg), 1983. Where they give no English names those used in The Concise British Flora, (W. Keble Martin) have been given.

Key

Species contained in square brackets require confirmation.

Species marked * denote those recorded in Murdoch MacNeill's book 'Colonsay, one of the Hebrides', (Edinburgh), 1910.

Species marked ~ denote species recorded by MacNeill or in the Atlas which have not been seen by others and for which there is no specimen at the British Museum to act as a voucher. (Search made at the British Herbarium 1987).

d.n. Doubtfully native.

p.n. Probably native.

p. Probably resulting from planting.

This list was compiled in January, 1988 by P.M. and J. Clarke.

Flora

PTERIDOPHYTA

~*	<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss
*	<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser Clubmoss
	<i>Isoetes lacustris</i>	Quill-wort
*	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail
*	<i>E. palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail
*	<i>E. sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail
*	<i>E. arvense</i>	Common Horsetail
*	<i>Botrichium lunaria</i>	Moonwort
	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Adder's Tongue
	<i>O. azoricum</i>	
*	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern
*	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken
*	<i>Hymenophyllum tunbrigense</i>	Tunbridge Filmy Fern
*	<i>H. wilsonii</i>	Wilson's Filmy Fern
*	<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	Mountain Fern
*	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Beech Fern
*	<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort
*	<i>A. marinum</i>	Sea Spleenwort
*	<i>A. trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort
*	<i>A. ruta-muraria</i>	Wall Rue
*	<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue Fern
*	<i>Athyrium felix-femina</i>	Lady-fern
*	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern
*	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male Fern
	<i>D. affinis</i>	Scaly Male Fern
*	<i>D. dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern
*	<i>D. carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler-fern
*	<i>D. aemula</i>	Hay-scented Fern
*	<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield-fern
*	<i>P. aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern
	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern
*	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern
*	<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Polypody
	<i>P. interjectum</i>	

GYMNOSPERMAE

*	<i>Juniperis communis</i>	Juniper
*	<i>J. communis ssp. nana</i>	

ANGIOSPERMAE - Dicotyledones

*	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Kingcup
~*	<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globe Flower
	<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone
*	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup
*	<i>R. repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup
*	<i>R. bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup
*	<i>R. flammula</i>	Lesser Spearwort
*	<i>R. sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Crowfoot
*	<i>R. hederaceus</i>	Ivy-leaved Water Crowfoot

Flora

*	<i>R. aquatilis</i>	“Water Crowfoot”
~*	<i>R. baudotii</i>	Brackish Water-crowfoot
*	<i>R. ficaria</i>	Lesser Celandine
~*	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine
	<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow Rue
*	<i>T. minus</i> ssp. <i>arenarium</i>	“Sand Meadow Rue”
*	<i>T. minus</i> ssp. <i>majus</i>	Greater Meadow Rue
*	<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily
	<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Yellow Water-lily
*	<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long-headed Poppy
~*	<i>P. argemone</i>	Long Prickly-headed Poppy
*	<i>Fumaria bastardii</i>	
*	<i>F. officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory
~*	<i>Brassica napus</i> (d.n.)	Rape
*	<i>B. rapa</i> (d.n.)	Turnip
~*	<i>B. nigra</i> (p.n.)	Black Mustard
~*	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock
~*	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> (p.n.)	Wild Radish
*	<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket
~*	<i>Lepidium ruderale</i>	Narrow-leaved Pepperwort
~*	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> (p.n.)	Field Penny-cress
*	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd’s Purse
*	<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i>	Common Scurvy-grass
~*	<i>C. scotica</i> Northern	Scurvy-grass
~*	<i>C. danica</i> Danish	Scurvy-grass
	<i>C. anglica</i> Long-leaved	Scurvy Grass
~*	<i>Draba incana</i>	Hoary Whitlow Grass
~*	<i>Erophila verna</i>	Spring Whitlow-grass
	<i>E. praecox</i>	
*	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckoo Flower
*	<i>C. flexuosa</i>	Wood Bitter-cress
*	<i>C. hirsute</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress
~*	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Yellow Rocket
*	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress
*	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Green Water-cress
~*	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard
*	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress
*	<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Violet
	<i>V. reichenbachiana</i>	Pale Wood Violet
	<i>V. canina</i>	Heath Violet
*	<i>V. palustris</i>	Marsh Violet
*	<i>V. lutea</i>	Mountain Pansy
*	<i>V. tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy
*	<i>V. tricolor</i> ssp. <i>curtisii</i>	
~*	<i>V. arvensis</i>	Field Pansy
*	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort
*	<i>P. serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Milkwort
*	<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan
~*	<i>H. perforatum</i>	Common St.John’s Wort

Flora

*	<i>H. tetrapterum</i>	Square Stemmed St John's Wort
*	<i>H. humifusum</i>	Trailing St. John's Wort
*	<i>H. pulchrum</i>	Slender St. John's Wort
*	<i>H. elodes</i>	Marsh St. John's Wort
*	<i>Elatine hexandra</i>	'Waterwort'
*	<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion
*	<i>S. alba</i>	White Campion
~*	<i>S. noctiflora</i>	Night-flowering Campion
*	<i>S. maritima</i>	Sea Campion
*	<i>Lychnisfios-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin
*	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed
*	<i>C. glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed
*	<i>C. diffusum</i>	Dark-green Mouse-ear Chickweed
*	<i>C. semidecandrum</i>	Little Mouse-ear Chickweed
*	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed
*	<i>S. pallida</i>	Lesser Chickweed
~*	<i>S. holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort
*	<i>S. araminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort
*	<i>S. alsine</i>	Bog Stitchwort
*	<i>Sagina apetala</i>	Common Pearlwort
*	<i>S. maritima</i>	Sea Pearlwort
*	<i>S. procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort
*	<i>S. subulata</i>	Awl-leaved Pearlwort
*	<i>S. nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort
*	<i>Honkenya peploides</i>	Sea Sandwort
*	<i>Arenaria serphyllifolia</i>	Thyrne-leaved Sandwort
*	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Spurrey
~*	<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand-spurrey
*	<i>S. rupicola</i>	Cliff Sea-spurrey
*	<i>S. media</i>	Greater Sea-spurrey
*	<i>S. marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey
~*	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Knawel
*	<i>Montia Fontana</i>	Blinks
*	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen
~*	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>maritima</i>	Beet
*	<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common Orache
*	<i>A. prostrata</i>	Hastate Orache
*	<i>A. glabriuscula</i>	Babington's Orache
*	<i>A. laciniata</i>	Frosted Orache
*	<i>Suaeda maritima</i>	Herbaceous Seablite
*	<i>Salsola kali</i>	Saltwort
*	<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	Glasswort
~*	<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk Mallow
*	<i>M. sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow
*	<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax
*	<i>Radiola linoides</i>	All-seed
*	<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Cranesbill
~*	<i>G. sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cranesbill
~*	<i>G. sanguineum</i>	Bloody Cranesbill
~*	<i>G. columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Cranesbill
*	<i>G. dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Cranesbill

Flora

*	<i>G. molle</i>	Dovesfoot Cranesbill
*	<i>G. robertianum</i>	Herb Robert
*	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Storksbill
*	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-Sorrel
*	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly
*	<i>Ulex eoropaeus</i>	Gorse
~*	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom
*	<i>Ononis repens</i>	Restharrow
~*	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick
*	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Yellow Trefoil
*	<i>T. campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil
*	<i>T. repens</i>	White Clover
*	<i>T. medium</i>	Zigzag Clover
*	<i>T. pratense</i>	Red Clover
*	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch
*	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Birdsfoot-trefoil
*	<i>L. uliginosus</i>	Large Birdsfoot-trefoil
~*	<i>Astragalus danicus</i>	Purple Milk-vetch
~*	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare
*	<i>V. cracca</i>	Tufted vetch
	[<i>V. sylvaticum</i>]	Wood Vetch
	<i>V. orobus</i>	Bitter Vetch
*	<i>V. sepium</i>	Bush Vetch
~*	<i>V. sativa</i>	Common Vetch
*	<i>V. lathyroides</i>	Spring Vetch
*	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling
~*	<i>L. sylvestris</i>	Narrow-leaved Everlasting Pea
*	<i>L. montanus</i>	Bitter Vetch
*	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet
~*	<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble
*	<i>R. idaeus</i>	Raspberry
*	<i>R. caesius</i>	Dewberry
*	<i>R. fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble
*	<i>R. rogersli</i>	
*	<i>R. plicatus</i>	
*	<i>R. rhamnifolius</i>	
*	<i>R. dumnoniensis</i>	
*	<i>R. pulcherrimus</i>	
*	<i>R. selmeri</i>	
*	<i>R. pubescens</i>	
*	<i>R. pubescens-subinermis</i>	
*	<i>R. macrophyllus</i>	
*	<i>R. polyanthemus</i>	
*	<i>R. dumetorum</i>	
*	<i>R. corylifolius</i>	
*	<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil
*	<i>P. sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry
*	<i>P. anserina</i>	Silverweed
*	<i>P. erecta</i>	Common Tormentil
~*	<i>P. reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil
~*	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry

Flora

~*	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Herb Bennet
*	<i>G. rivale</i>	Water Avens
*	<i>Alchemilla glabra</i> agg.	Lady's Mantle
*	<i>Alphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley Piert
	<i>A. macrocarpa</i>	Slender Parsley Piert
*	<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i>	Burnet Rose
*	<i>R. canina</i>	Dog Rose
*	<i>R. dumalis</i>	Short-pedicalled Rose
*	<i>R. tomentosa</i> ssp. <i>mollis</i>	Soft-leaved Rose
~*	<i>R. rubiginosa</i>	Sweet-briar
*	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn
	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn
*	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan
~*	<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Crab Apple
*	<i>Sedum rosea</i>	Rose-root
*	<i>S. anglicum</i>	English Stonecrop
*	<i>S. acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop
*	<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage
~*	<i>S. hypnoides</i>	Dovedale Moss
*	<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Golden Saxifrage
*	<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass of Parnassus
~*	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Red Currant
*	<i>R. nigrum</i>	Black Currant
~*	<i>R. uva-crispa</i> (d.n.)	Gooseberry
*	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Sundew
*	<i>D. anglica</i>	Great Sundew
*	<i>D. intermedia</i>	Long-leaved Sundew
*	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife
*	<i>L. portula</i>	Water Purslane
	<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge Laurel
*	<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Hoary Willow-herb
*	<i>E. montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willow-herb
~*	<i>E. obscurum</i>	Dull-leaved Willow-herb
*	<i>E. palustre</i>	Marsh Willow-herb
*	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rose-bay Willow-herb
*	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade
	<i>C. xintermedia</i>	Hybrid Enchanter's Nightshade
~*	<i>C. alpina</i>	Alpine Enchanter's Nightshade
*	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Spiked Water-milfoil
*	<i>M. alterniflorum</i>	Alternate-flowered Water-milfoil
*	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	Water Starwort
*	<i>C. hamulata</i>	Starwort
*	<i>C. hermaphroditica</i>	Autumnal Starwort
*	<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
*	<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Pennywort
*	<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle
~*	<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly
*	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow parsley
*	<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut

Flora

*	<i>Pimpinelia saxifraga</i>	Burnet Saxifrage
	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> (d.n.)	Ground Elder
*	<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire
*	<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i>	Parsley Water Dropwort
*	<i>O. crocata</i>	Hemlock Water Dropwort
~*	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock
*	<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	Fool's Watercress
*	<i>A. Inundatum</i>	Floating Marsh-wort
*	<i>Ligusticum scoticum</i>	Scots Lovage
*	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica
*	<i>Heracleum sphondilium</i>	Cow Parsnip
*	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot
*	<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury
*	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge
*	<i>E. peplus</i>	Petty Spurge
*	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass
*	<i>P. oxyspermum</i>	Ray's Knotgrass
*	<i>P. amphibium</i>	Amphibious Bistort
*	<i>P. persicaria</i>	Persicaria
	<i>P. lapathifollum</i>	Pale Persicaria
*	<i>P. hydropiper</i>	Water-pepper
~*	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Black Bindweed
*	<i>Rumex acetoselia</i>	Sheep's Sorrel
*	<i>R. acetosa</i>	Sorrel
*	<i>R. crispus</i>	Curled Dock
*	<i>R. obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock
*	<i>R. sanguineus</i>	Red-veined Dock
~*	<i>R. conglomeratus</i>	Sharp Dock
*	<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle
*	<i>U. dioica</i>	Stinging Nettle
*	<i>Ulmus glabra</i> (p)	Wych Elm
*	<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog Myrtle
*	<i>Betula pendula</i> (p)	Silver Birch
*	<i>B. pubescens</i>	Birch
*	<i>B. pubescens</i> ssp. <i>odorata</i>	
*	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder
*	<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel
*	<i>Quercus robur</i>	Common Oak
*	<i>Q. petraea</i>	Sessile Oak
*	<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen
*	<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow
*	<i>S. cinerea</i>	Common Sallow
*	<i>S. cinerea</i> x <i>viminalis</i>	
*	<i>S. aurita</i>	Eared Sallow
*	<i>S. repens</i>	Creeping Willow
*	<i>S. repens</i> ssp. <i>argentea</i>	

METACHLAMYDEAE

*	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry
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Flora

*	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling
*	<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath
*	<i>E. cinerea</i>	Bell Heather
~*	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry
*	<i>V. myrtillus</i>	Blaeberry
*	<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Common Wintergreen
~*	<i>P. media</i>	Intermediate Wintergreen
*	<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry
*	<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift
*	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose
*	<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel
*	<i>Anagallis tenella</i>	Bog Pimpernel
*	<i>A. arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel
~*	<i>A. minima</i>	Chaffweed
*	<i>Glaux maritima</i>	Sea Milkwort
*	<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Brookweed
*	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash
~*	<i>Vinca minor</i> (d.n.)	Lesser Periwinkle
*	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Centaury
*	<i>Gentianella campestris</i>	Field Genian
*	<i>G. amarella</i>	Felwort
*	<i>G. ulignosa</i>	
*	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean
*	<i>Symphytum tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Comfrey
*	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Bugloss
*	<i>A. arvensis</i> ssp-officinalis	
*	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not
*	<i>M. secunda</i>	Water Forget-me-not
*	<i>M. laxa</i> ssp. caespitosa	Water Forget-me-not
*	<i>M. arvensis</i>	Common Forget-me-not
*	<i>M. discolor</i>	Yellow-and-blue Forget-me-not
~*	<i>M. ramosissima</i>	Early Forget-me-not
~*	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Bindweed
~*	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Larger Bindweed
*	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Woody Nightshade
*	<i>S. nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade
*	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Figwort
*	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove
*	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime
~*	<i>V. scutellata</i>	Marsh Speedwell
*	<i>V. officinalis</i>	Common Speedwell
	<i>V. montana</i>	Wood Speedwell
*	<i>V. chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell
*	<i>V. serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell
*	<i>V. arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell
*	<i>V. hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell
*	<i>V. polita</i>	Grey Speedwell
~*	<i>V. agrestis</i>	Field Speedwell
*	<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort
*	<i>P. sylvatica</i>	Lousewort
*	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle

Flora

*	Melampyrum pratense	Common Cow-wheat
	Euphrasia micrantha	Common Slender Eyebright
*	E. curta	Hairy-leaved Eyebright
*	E. brevipila	Short-haired Eyebright
*	E. rostkoviana	Large-flowered Sticky Eyebright
	E. tetraquetra	Broad-leaved Eyebright
*	Odontites verna	Red rattle
*	Orobanche alba	Red broomrape
*	Pinguicula lusitanica	Pale Butterwort
*	P. vulgaris	Common Butterwort
	Utricularia vulgaris	Greater Bladderwort
*	U. australis	
*	U. intermedia	Intermediate Bladderwort
*	U. minor	Lesser Bladderwort
*	Mentha arvensis	Corn Mint
*	[M. x gentilis]	Bushy Mint
*	M. aquatica	Water Mint
*	M. verticillata	Whorled Mint
*	M. x piperita	Peppermint
*	Lycopus europaeus	Gypsy-wort
*	Thymus praecox SSP. arcticus	Wild-thyme
*	Prunella vulgaris	Self-heal
*	Stachys arvensis	Field Woundwort
*	S. palustris	Marsh Woundwort
*	S. sylvatica	Hedge Woundwort
*	Lamium amplexicaule	Henbit
~*	L. molucellifolium	Intermediate Dead-nettle
*	L. purpureum	Red Dead-nettle
*	Galeopsis tetrahit	Common Hemp-nettle
*	G. speciosa	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle
*	Scutellaria galericulata	Common Skull-cap
	S. minor	Lesser Skull-cap
*	Teucrium scorodonia	Wood Sage
*	Ajuga reptans	Bugle
*	A. pyramidalis	Erect Bugle
*	Plantago major	Rat-tail Plantain
*	P. lanceolata	Ribwort
*	P. maritima	Sea Plantain
*	P. coronopus	Buck's-horn Plantain
*	Littorella uniflora	Shore-weed
*	Campanula rotundifolia	Harebell
*	Jasione montana	Sheep's bit
*	Lobelia dortmanna	Water Lobelia
*	Sherardia arvensis	Field Madder
~*	Galium odoratum	Sweet Woodruff
	G. mollugo	Common Hedge Bedstraw
*	G. verum	Lady's Bedstraw
*	G. saxatile	Heath Bedstraw
*	G. palustre	Lesser Marsh Bedstraw
*	G. uliginosum	Fen Bedstraw

Flora

*	G. apaline	Goosegrass
*	Sambucus nigra	Elder
*	Lonicera periclymenum	Honeysuckle
*	Valerianella locusta	Lamb's Lettuce
*	Valeriana officianalis	Valerian
*	Knautia arvensis	Field Scabious
*	Succisa pratensis	Devil's-bit Scabious
~*	Bidens tripartita Trifid	Bur-Marigold
*	Senecio jacobaea	Ragwort
*	S. aquaticus	Marsh Ragwort
*	S. sylvaticus	Wood Groundsel
*	S. vulgaris	Groundsel
*	Tussilago farfara	Coltsfoot
*	Petasites hybridus	Butterbur
*	Gnaphalium sylvaticum	Wood Cudweed
*	G. uliginosum	Marsh Cudweed
*	Antennaria dioica	Cat's foot
*	Solidago virgaurea	Golden-rod
*	Aster tripolium	Sea Aster
*	Bellis perennis	Daisy
~*	Eupatorium cannabinum	Hemp Agrimony
*	Anthemis cotula	Stinking Mayweed
*	A. arvensis	Corn Chamomile
*	Achillea millefolium	Yarrow
*	A. ptarmica	Sneezewort
*	Tripleurospermum inodorum	Scentless Mayweed
*	T. maritimum	Sea Mayweed
*	Matricaria recutita	Wild Chamomile
*	Chrysanthemum segetum	Corn Marigold
*	Leucanthemum vulgare	Ox-eye Daisy
*	Tanacetum vulgare	Tansy
~*	Artemisia vulgaris	Mugwort
*	Carlina vulgaris	Carlina Thistle
*	Arctium minus	Lesser Burdock
*	Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle
*	C. palustre	Marsh Thistle
*	C. arvense	Creeping Thistle
*	Centaurea nigra	Lesser Knapweed
*	Lapsana communis	Nipplewort
*	Hypochaeris radicata	Cat's ear
~*	[H. glabra]	Smooth Cat's ear
*	Leontodon autumnalis	Autumnal Hawkbit
*	L. taraxacoides	Hairy Hawkbit
*	Sonchus arvensis	Field Milk-Thistle
*	S. oleraceus	Milk-or-Sow Thistle
*	S. asper	Spiny Milk-or-Sow Thistle
*	Hieracium rigens	
*	H. strictiforme	
*	H. vulgatum	

Flora

*	H. euprepes	
*	H. anglicum	
*	H. pilosella	Mouse-ear Hawkweed
*	Crepis capillaris	Smooth Hawk's beard
*	Taraxacum officinale	Common Dandelion
*	T. spectabile	Broad-leaved marsh Dandelion
*	T. erythrospermum	Lesser Dandelion
	T. faeroense	
	T. landmarkii	
	T. nordstedtii	
	T. eximium	
	T. adamii	
	T. subnaevosum	
	T. laetiforme	
	T. obliquum	
	T. oxoniense	
	T. brachyglossum	
*	T. palustre	

MONOCOTYLEDONES

*	Baldellia ranunculoides	Lesser Water-plantain
	Alisma plantago-aquatica	Water Plantain
*	Triglochin palustris	Marsh Arrow-grass
*	T. maritima	Sea Arrow-grass
*	Zostera marina	Eel-grass
*	Potamogeton natans	Floating Pondweed
*	P. polygonifolius	Bog Pondweed
*	P. gramineus	Various-leaved Pondweed
*	P. x nitens	
*	P. alpinus	Red Pondweed
*	P. perfoliatus	Perfoliate Pondweed
*	P. pusillus	Small Pondweed
	P. obtusifolius	Blunt-leaved Pondweed
	P. berchtoldii	Small Pondweed
~*	P. filiformis	Slender-leaved Pondweed
*	P. pectinatus	Fennel Pondweed
*	Ruppia maritima	Beaked Tassel Pondweed
~*	R. spiralis	Spiral Tassel Pondweed
*	Zannichellia palustris	Horned Pondweed
*	Najasflexilis	Slender Naiad
*	Narthecium ossifragum	Bog Asphodel
*	Polygonatum multiflorum x odoratum	Solomon's Seal
*	Scilla verna	Spring Squill
*	Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell
*	Allium ursinum	Ramsons
*	Juncus squarrosus	Heath Rush
~*	J. compressus	Round-fruited Rush
*	J. gerardi	Mud Rush
*	J. bufonius	Toad Rush
*	J. effusus	Soft Rush
*	J. conglomeratus	Conglomerate Rush

Flora

*	<i>J. subnodulosus</i>	Bluntflowered Rush
*	<i>J. acutitorus</i>	Sharp-flowered Rush
*	<i>J. articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush
*	<i>J. bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Rush
*	<i>J. kochii</i>	
*	<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Hairy Woodrush
*	<i>L. sylvatica</i>	Greater Woodrush
*	<i>L. campestris</i>	Field Woodrush
*	<i>L. multitorus</i>	Many-headed Woodrush
	<i>L. spicata</i>	Spiked Woodrush
*	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag
*	<i>Pseudorchis albida</i>	Small White Orchid
~*	<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Long-leaved Helleborine
	<i>Epipactis palustris</i>	Marsh Helleborine
	<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Drooping Lady's Tresses
*	<i>Listera ovata</i>	Twayblade
~*	<i>L. cordata</i> Lesser	Twayblade
~*	<i>Hammarbya paludosa</i>	Bog Orchid
*	<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Frog Orchid
*	<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid
*	<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>	Great Butterfly Orchid
*	<i>P. bitolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid
*	<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early Purple Orchid
*	<i>Dactylorhiza tucholskii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid
*	<i>D. maculata</i> ssp. <i>ericetorum</i>	Heath Spotted Orchid
*	<i>D. incarnata</i>	Marsh Orchid
	<i>D. purpurella</i>	Northern Fen Orchid
*	<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid
~*	<i>Lemna minor</i>	Duckweed
*	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Bur-reed
	<i>S. emersum</i>	Unbranched Bur-reed
	<i>S. angustifolium</i>	Floating Bur-reed
*	<i>S. minimum</i>	Least Bur-reed
*	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cotton-grass
*	<i>E. vaginatum</i>	Cotton-grass, Hare's-tail
*	<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	Deer-grass
~*	<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Few-flowered Spike-rush
*	<i>E. multicaulis</i>	Many-stemmed Spike-rush
*	<i>E. palustris</i>	Common Spike-rush
*	<i>E. unigiumis</i>	One-glumed Spike-rush
*	<i>Scirpus maritimus</i>	Sea-Club-rush
*	<i>Blysmus rufus</i>	Narrow Blysmus
*	<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i>	Bulrush
*	<i>Isolepis setacea</i>	Bristle Scirpus
*	<i>I. cernua</i>	Slender Club-rush
*	<i>Eleogiton fluitans</i>	Floating Scirpus
*	<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Bog-rush
	<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	White Beak-sedge
*	<i>Cladium mariscus</i>	Saw Sedge
~*	<i>Carex laevigata</i>	Smooth Sedge
*	<i>C. distans</i>	Distant Sedge

Flora

*	<i>C. hostiana</i>	Tawny Sedge
*	<i>C. binervis</i>	Ribbed Sedge
*	<i>C. flava</i>	Yellow Sedge
	<i>C. lepidocarpa</i>	Yellow Sedge
	<i>C. demissa</i>	Yellow Sedge
~*	<i>C. serotina</i>	Late-flowering Sedge
*	<i>C. extensa</i>	Long-bracted Sedge
*	<i>C. sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge
*	<i>C. rostrata</i>	Beaked Sedge
	<i>C. vesicaria</i>	Bladder Sedge
	<i>C. acutiformis</i>	Lesser-Pond Sedge
*	<i>C. pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge
*	<i>C. panicea</i>	Carnation-Grass
*	<i>C. limosa</i>	Mud Sedge
*	<i>C. flacca</i>	Carnation-grass
*	<i>C. hirta</i>	Hammer Sedge
*	<i>C. lasiocarpa</i>	Slender Sedge
*	<i>C. pilulifera</i>	Pill-headed Sedge
*	<i>C. caryophyllea</i>	Spring Sedge
*	<i>C. elata</i>	Tufted Sedge
*	<i>C. nigra</i>	Common Sedge
	<i>C. otrubae</i>	False-fox Sedge
~*	<i>C. vulpina</i>	Fox Sedge
*	<i>C. arenaria</i>	Sand Sedge
*	<i>C. echinata</i>	Star Sedge
~*	<i>C. remota</i>	Remote Sedge
*	<i>C. ovalis</i>	Oval Sedge
*	<i>C. pulicaris</i>	Flea-Sedge
~*	<i>C. dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge
*	<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue
~*	<i>F. arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue
*	<i>F. rubra</i>	Red Fescue
*	<i>F. ovina</i>	Sheep's Fescue
	<i>F. tenulifolia</i>	Fine-leaved Sheep's Fescue
*	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Rye Grass
*	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Barren Fescue
~*	<i>Desmazeria marina</i>	Darnel Poa
*	<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Poa
~*	<i>P. nemoralis</i>	Wood Poa
*	<i>P. pratensis</i>	Smooth-stalked Meadow-grass
*	<i>P. trivialis</i>	Rough-stalked Meadow-grass
~*	<i>Puccinella maritima</i>	Sea Poa
*	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's Foot
*	<i>Cynosorus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's Tail
*	<i>Catabrosa aquatica</i>	Water whorl-grass
*	<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass
*	<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Flote-grass
~*	<i>G. plicata</i>	
*	<i>Bromus ramosus</i>	Hairy Brome

Flora

~*	<i>B. hordeaceus</i>	Lop-grass
~*	<i>B. commutatus</i>	Meadow Brome
*	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	Slender False-Brome
*	<i>Elymus caninus</i>	Bearded Couch-grass
*	<i>E. repens</i>	Couch-grass
*	<i>E. farctus</i>	Sand Couch-grass
*	<i>Avenula pratensis</i>	Meadow Oat
*	<i>A. pubescens</i>	Hairy Oat
*	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	Oat-grass
*	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Crested Hair-grass
*	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass
*	<i>D. flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass
*	<i>Aira praecox</i>	Early Hair-grass
*	<i>A. caryophylla</i>	Silvery Hair-grass
*	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass
*	<i>Hoicus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog
*	<i>H. mollis</i>	Creeping Soft-grass
*	<i>Agrostis canina</i>	Brown Bent-grass
*	<i>A. capillaris</i>	Common Bent-grass
*	<i>A. gigantea</i>	Common Bent-grass
	<i>A. stolonifera</i>	Fiorin
*	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram grass
~*	<i>Phieum pratense</i>	Timothy
*	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail
*	<i>A. geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail
~*	<i>Parapholis strigosa</i>	Sea Hard-grass
*	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed-grass
*	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed
*	<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Heath grass
*	<i>Moliniacaerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass
*	<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass

Last Update: 12 November 2002

Flora



Flora

